# **RSHE Curriculum**



#### NTRODUCTION

Any teaching about love and sexual relationships in a Catholic school must be rooted in the Catholic Church's teaching about what it is to be truly human in Christ, what it means to live well in relationship with others and be presented within a positive framework of Christian virtue. For this reason, we speak about relationship and sex health education (RSE) rather than sex and relationship health education (SRE), since this emphasises the importance of healthy relationships to human well-being, as the core learning within an RSE curriculum.

#### **Pedagogical principles**

A good RSHE programme must enshrine core pedagogical virtues – that is, it must, above else, qualify as good education.

Therefore, it will be:

#### **Progressive & Developmental**

The learning needs to reflect each stage of the development of the person. It needs to be part of both the Primary and Secondary phase of education and it needs to be appropriate to the age and stage of development of children and young people during the different phases of their education. It also needs to be continuous and developmental. It should be a process which is planned from beginning to end with one phase of education informing the work of the next so that children and young people can be led to a deeper and fuller understanding by degrees at a rate which corresponds to their maturing.

#### Differentiated

Schools must ensure that RSHE is sensitive to the different needs of individual children and is taught in a way that allows access to those children at different stages of cognitive and emotional development. Learning and teaching methods will need to be adapted and specialist

resources and training will need to be provided for those with particular needs. Schools, therefore, should ensure that children with special educational needs and disabilities are not at any point withdrawn from RSE because of lack of resources and training or to catch up in other subjects.

#### **Cross-curricular**

Since a Catholic school is committed to the education of the whole person, teaching on relationships and sexuality needs to be reflected in each relevant part of the curriculum. Whilst, for example, some aspects of RSE will be more appropriately explored in science lessons and some more appropriately explored in RE lessons, each should be informed by the other. Each discipline should speak with consistency about the meaning of human love and the virtues that are enshrined in the Church's teaching on human love.

#### Integrated

A well-planned programme will not just ensure that there is correspondence between phases and across disciplines but will ensure that parents are fully involved in the planning and evaluation of the teaching of relationships and sexuality. Ideally, children should hear a consistent message about the meaning and value of human sexuality at home, in the parish and at school. This can only be achieved if the home, parish and school work to integrate the teaching of RSE.

#### **Co-ordinated**

None of these educational goals are possible if RSE is not given the time and importance it deserves by those who plan and implement its delivery in school. RSE must be taken seriously by school leaders; led properly by someone who has the time and expertise to co-ordinate the subject with dedication and commitment at a senior level; taught by those committed to doing it well; taught as part of a whole-school approach by those who are able to celebrate – not merely tolerate the teaching of the Church on love and human sexuality.

#### Balanced

Whilst promoting Catholic virtues, schools should ensure that children and young people are offered a broad and balanced RSE programme which provides them with clear factual, scientific information when relevant and meets the statutory requirements placed on schools.

#### The structure of our RSHE curriculum.

Our RSHE curriculum covers EYFS and KS1 and is based on three core themes within which there will be broad overlap. It is adaptable to the age and ability of the children.

The three themes are:

**1. Created and loved by God** (this explores the individual) The Christian imperative to love self, made in the image and likeness of God, shows an understanding of the importance of valuing and understanding oneself as the basis for personal relationships.

**2. Created to love others** (this explores an individual's relationships with others) God is love. We are created out of love and for love. The command to love is the basis of all Christian morality.

**3. Created to live in community** – local, national & global (this explores the individual's relationships with the wider world) Human beings are relational by nature and live in the wider community. Through our exchange with others, our mutual service and through dialogue, we attempt to proclaim and extend the Kingdom of God for the good of individuals and the good of society.

We will be using **Ten Ten's** programme for Catholic primary schools, **Life to the Full**, to teach Relationships Education and Health Education.

This scheme has been recommended by the Bishop of Shrewsbury and ensures that RSE is taught within the context of a Christian understanding of human sexuality rooted in the wisdom and teaching of the Catholic Church.

The framework of the programme covers all the themes described above which are taken from the Catholic RSE Programme by the Catholic Education Service, which has been highlighted by the Department of Education as a work of good practice. Life to the Full is a fully resourced scheme of work in Relationships and Health Education for Catholic primary schools which embraces and fulfils the new statutory curriculum. Taught with a spiral approach to learning, the pupils revisit the same topics at an age-appropriate stage through their school life. The entire teaching is underpinned with a religious understanding that our deepest identity is as a child of God – created, chosen and loved by God. The programme is fully inclusive of all pupils and their families.

Each theme covers the core strands of 'Education in Virtue' and 'Religious Understanding' as well as strands which cover the PSHE content of the theme.

We will be covering the Ten Ten Pathway #2. This programme pathway delivers the programme over three terms on a two-year cycle.

In this pathway:

- Nursery and Year One undertake Module 2 (Created to Love Others)
- Reception and Year Two undertake Module 1 (Created and Loved by God)

• All year groups will undertake sessions from Module 3 (Created to live in Community).

The Gospel story sessions in Module 1 and the Trinity story sessions in Module 2 are run every year as they are foundational to the religious understanding taught in the programme. (See Long Term Plan for more information)

#### Christian virtue and RSE

Each theme begins with a statement of the virtues which are necessary to living well in relationships with others and these virtues should underpin the teaching but also should emerge as a consequence of it. Virtues are habits which are learned from experience, and are gained through imitation the same virtues being modelled by those who teach. They express the qualities of character that schools should seek to develop in their children, through their exemplification by the whole community of which the children are a part. These virtues reflect our Christian tradition but they are also, of course, fundamental human virtues which are universally shared.

RSE: EYFS & KS 1		Where is it going to be taught eg Topics, PHSE, RE	
		EYFS	KS1
Education in Virtue	In a Catholic school, children are growing to be:	Nursery: RE: Creation & Covenant PSHE: new school, feelings	Year 2: RE: Creation & Covenant PSHE –Respectful relationships
	Respectful of their own bodies and character. Appreciative for blessings.	<b>Reception:</b> <b>PD</b> , health and self-care – topics, circle time Harvest, Christmas	Year 1: RE: Creation & Covenant
	Grateful to others and to God. Patient when they do not always get what	Mission Together <b>RE</b> : Creation & Covenant <b>PSHE</b> – Healthy Me/ Celebrating Difference/ Changing me	<b>PSHE</b> – Who am I? Being a good friend <b>Science</b> : My body
Delinious	they want.	Numerowa	Veer 9:
Religious understanding	Children should be taught: We are made by God and are special.	Nursery: RE: Creation & Covenant	Year 2: RE: Creation & Covenant

of the human person: Loving myself	We are all God's children. Ways of expressing gratitude to God. About the sacrament of Baptism.	God's Family <b>Ten Ten EYFS Module 1 Unit 1</b> Story Sessions Handmade with love <b>Reception:</b> God's Family The Church Signing Collective Worship Gospel Assembly Prayer Time <b>Ten Ten Unit 1</b> Story Sessions Handmade with love	Eastertide Ten Ten Unit 1 Story Sessions – Let the children come PSHE: Health & well being Science: Healthy me Year 1: Ten Ten Unit 1 Story Sessions – Let the children come Science: My body , my senses PSHE: Health & Well being
Me, my body, my health	Me We are all unique individuals We all have individual gifts, talents and abilities My body The names of the external parts of the body The similarities and differences between girls and boys My Health How to maintain personal hygiene What constitutes a healthy life-style, including physical activity, dental health and healthy eating.	Nursery: Topic – All about Me/ Growing (UW, PD) PSHE - Celebrating Difference, Dreams and Goals, Healthy Me RE – Creation & Covenant PD – Health & Self Care, visitors Ten Ten EYFS Module 2 unit 1 Reception: Topic – All about Me/ Growing (UW, PD) PSHE - Celebrating Difference, Dreams and Goals, Healthy Me RE – Creation & Covenant PD – Health & Self Care, visitors Ten Ten – Unit 2 (Sessions 1-3)	Year 2: PSHE – Living in the wider world RE: Creation & Covenant Science –Keeping Healthy / food Ten Ten –Unit 2 (sessions 1-4) Year 1: Science – Animals including humans PSHE – Health & Well being, keeping clean, dental health
Emotional well- being & attitudes	Children should be taught: Emotional well-being	Nursery: Ten Ten –EYFS Module 2 Unit 2 (sessions 1-3) PSHE – all topics	Year 2: <b>PSHE</b> – All topics Circle time – day to day issues Behaviour Charts/ Values

	<ul> <li>That we all have different likes and dislikes.</li> <li>A language to describe feelings.</li> <li>Attitudes</li> <li>A basic understanding that feelings and actions are two different things.</li> <li>Simple strategies for managing feelings and behaviour.</li> <li>That choices have consequences.</li> </ul>	Circle time- Behaviour chart Golden Rules School Values Reception: Ten Ten – Unit 3 (Sessions 1-3) PSHE – all topics Circle time- Behaviour chart Golden Rules School Values	Ten Ten – Unit 3 (sessions 1-3) Year 1: PSHE – All topics Circle time – day to day issues Behaviour Charts/ Values
Life cycle & fertility	Children should be taught: That there are life stages from birth to death	Nursery: Topic – Growing (UW) plants/animals PSHE – Changing Me <b>Ten Ten – EYFS Unit 4 Session 1-</b> <b>4</b> <b>Reception:</b> <b>Ten Ten – Unit 4 (Session 1)</b> Topic – Growing (UW) plants/animals PSHE – Changing Me	Year 2: Science – Living things, habitats PSHE – Changing Me History – Timelines of famous people Ten Ten – Unit 4 Session 1 Year 1: Science – Animals incl humans PSHE – Changing Me

### Theme 2: Created to love others

RSE: EYFS & KS 1		Where is it going to be taught eg Topics, PHSE, RE	
		EYFS	KS1
Education in Virtue	<ul> <li>In a Catholic school, children are growing to be: Friendly, able to make and keep friends.</li> <li>Caring, attentive to the needs of others and generous in their responses.</li> <li>Respectful of others, their uniqueness, their wants and their needs.</li> <li>Forgiving, able to say sorry and not hold grudges against those who have hurt them.</li> <li>Courteous, learning to say, "please" and "thank you."</li> <li>Honest, able to tell the difference between truth and lies</li> </ul>	Nursery & Reception PSHE – relationships RE: Prophecy & Promise Collective Worship, Values, Golden Rules	Year 2: PSHE –living in the wider world RE: Prophecy & Promise Year 1: WTL Families & celebrations Assemblies, Collective Worship PSHE – relationships
Religious understanding of human relationships: Loving others	<ul> <li>Children should be taught: We are part of God's family.</li> <li>All families are important.</li> <li>That saying sorry is important and can help mend broken friendships.</li> <li>Jesus cared for others.</li> </ul>	NurseryPSHE – Celebrating Difference,RelationshipsRE: Prophecy & PromiseReceptionPSHE – Celebrating Difference,RelationshipsRE: Prophecy & Promise	Year 2: PSHE – Celebrating Difference, Relationships RE: Prophecy & Promise Year 1: PSHE – Celebrating Difference, Relationships RE: Prophecy & Promise Ten Ten – Unit 1 Session 1

	That we should love other people in the same way Jesus loves us.	Ten Ten – Unit 1 Session 1	
Personal Relationships	<ul> <li>Children should be taught: The characteristics of positive and negative relationships</li> <li>To identify special people (e.g. family, carers, friends) and what makes them special.</li> <li>There are different family structures and these should be respected.</li> <li>Families should be a place of love, security and stability.</li> <li>The importance of spending time with your family.</li> <li>How their behaviour affects other people and that there are appropriate and inappropriate behaviours.</li> <li>To recognise when people are being unkind to them and others and how to respond.</li> <li>Different types of teasing and bullying which are wrong and unacceptable.</li> </ul>	Nursery:         PSHE – Myself & others         Reception:         Ten Ten – Unit 2 (Sessions 1-3)         PSHE – Myself & others	Year 2: PSHE: Respectful relationships PSHE: Relationships Ten Ten – Unit 2 (Sessions 1-3)
Keeping safe & people who can help me	Children should be taught: Keeping safe	Nursery:: PSHE –Online Safety NSPCC Pants Ten Ten: Module 2 Unit 3 (1-4)	Year 2: PSHE: Living in the wider world NSPCC Pants

To recognise safe and unsafe situations and ways of keeping safe, including simple rules for keeping safe onlineTo use simple rules for resisting pressure when they feel unsafe or uncomfortableThe difference between good and bad secrets Identifying and correctly name their "private parts" (see NSPCC resource PANTS) for the purposes of safeguarding them from sexual exploitation.Importance of seeking and giving permission in relationships.People who can help me Who to go to if they are worried or need help	<b>Ten Ten – Unit 3 (Sessions 1-4</b> ) <b>PSHE</b> –Online Safety NSPCC Pants	Year 1: PSHE: Living in the wider world NSPCC Pants Ten Ten – Unit 5 (Sessions 1-3)
help That there are a number of different people and organisations they can go to for help in different situations		

## **Theme 3:** Created to live in community (local, national and global)

RSE: EYFS & KS 1		Where is it going to be taught eg Topics, PHSE, RE	
		EYFS	KS1
Education in	In a Catholic school, children are	Nursery & Reception:	Year 2:
Virtue	growing to be:	CAFOD, Mission Together,	Fair Trade
	Just and fair in their treatment of other	Fundraising, Harvest	Lenten Fundraising
	people, locally, nationally and globally.	British Values	CAFOD
		School Values	School Values

	<ul><li>People who serve others, locally, nationally and globally.</li><li>Active in their commitment to bring about change.</li></ul>		Mission Together Year 1: Fair Trade Lenten Fundraising CAFOD School Values Mission Together
Religious understanding of the importance of human communities	Children should be taught: That God is Father, Son and Holy Spirit. Some scripture illustrating the importance of living in community. Jesus' teaching on who is my neighbour	Nursery: RE – Getting to know Jesus, The Church Collective Worship Gospel Assemblies Ten Ten – Ten Ten: Module 3:unit 1 Reception: Ten Ten – Unit 1 (Session 1 & 2)	Year 2: Collective Worship Ten Ten – Unit 1 (Sessions 1 & 2) Year 1: WTL – Parables, The Good Samaritan Gospel Assembly Collective Worship Ten Ten – Unit 1 (Sessions 1 & 2)
Living in the wider world	Children should be taught: That they belong to various communities such as home, school, parish, the wider local community and the global community.That their behaviour has an impact on the communities to which they belong.That people and other living things have needs and that they have responsibilities to meet them.About what harms and improves the world in which they live.	Nursery PSHE – Healthy Me Ten Ten – Module 3: unit 2 Reception: PSHE – Healthy Me Ten Ten – Unit 2 Session 1	Year 2: PSHE – Healthy Me Ten Ten – Unit 2 (Session 1) Year 1: PSHE – Healthy Me Ten Ten – Unit 2 (Session 1)

How diseases are spread and can be	
controlled and the responsibilities they	
have for their own health and that of	
others e.g. washing hands.	